Prof. Roger P. Alford

3119 Eck Hall of Law Notre Dame, IN 46556 ralford@nd.edu (574) 631-3771

EMPLOYMENT AND APPOINTMENTS

University of Notre Dame Professor of Law Concurrent Professor, Keough School of Global Affairs Faculty Fellow, Kellogg Institute of International Studies Faculty Fellow, Nanovic Institute for European Studies Director, London Global Gateway (2016-2017) Associate Dean for Graduate and International Programs (2013-2017)	2012-Present
United States Department of Justice Deputy Assistant Attorney General, Antitrust Division	2017-2019
Vanderbilt Law School Visiting Professor of Law	2009
Pepperdine University School of Law, Malibu CA Professor of Law	2000-2011
Claims Resolution Tribunal for Dormant Accounts, Zurich, Switzerland Senior Legal Advisor and Team Leader for international arbitration tribunal resolving claims involving Holocaust-era dormant Swiss Bank accounts	1999-2000
Hogan Lovells (formerly Hogan & Hartson), Washington, D.C. Specializing in international arbitration and litigation. Involved in numerous international matters as counsel.	1995-1998
The Hon. James L. Buckley, Washington, D.C. Judicial Law Clerk, U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia	1994-1995
Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, The Hague, Netherlands Legal Advisor for Judge Richard Allison	1992-1994

EDUCATION

Edinburgh University, Edinburgh, Scotland

Masters of Law, Magna Cum Laude, 1992

Class Rank: 1st in class

Major: International Economic Law, including EU competition law Master's Thesis: *The Extraterritorial Application of Antitrust Laws:*

The United States and European Community Approaches

New York University, New York, New York

Juris Doctor, *With Honors*, 1991 New York University Law Review 1990-91 Order of the Coif

Southern Seminary, Louisville, Kentucky Master of Divinity, 1988

Baylor University, Waco, Texas Bachelor of Arts, *With Honors*, 1985

PUBLICATIONS

How Intermediaries Entrench Google's Position in the Advertising Display Market, in INTERMEDIARIES IN COMMERCIAL LAW, 137 (Paul Davies, Tan Cheng-Han, ed. 2022).

Empirical Analysis of National Court Enforcement of International Commercial Arbitration Awards, 39 J. Int'l Arb. 299 (2022) (with Crina Baltag, Matt Hall, and Monique Sasson).

The Bipartisan Consensus on Big Tech, 71 Emory L. J. 893 (2022).

On Foxes and Hedgehogs: John Nagle's Many Means to One Great End, 97 Notre Dame L. Rev. Reflection 81 (2022)

Anticompetition in Buying and Selling Homes, 44 CATO Reg. 28 (Summer 2021) (with Benjamin H. Harris)

Promoting Procedural Norms in Competition Law Enforcement, 68 Kansas L. Rev. 1165 (2020).

How to Approach Market Definition After **Ohio v. American Express,** American Antitrust Institute (2020).

The Professor as Institutional Entrepreneur, 47 Pepperdine L. Rev. 269 (2019).

Judicial Barriers to the Enforcement of Treaties, in Treaties IN UNITED STATES LAW (Paul Dubinsky, Greg Fox, Brad Roth, 2016).

Perceptions and Reality: The Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards in China, 32 UCLA Pacific Basin Law Review 1 (2016)

Bond and the Vienna Rules, 90 Notre Dame Law Rev. 1561 (2015)

Human Rights After Kiobel: Choice of Law and the Rise of Transnational Tort Litigation, 63 Emory L. J. 1089 (2014)

The Future of Human Rights Litigation After Kiobel, 89 Notre Dame L.Rev. 1749 (2014)

Book Review: Jeremy Waldron: "PARTLY LAWS COMMON TO ALL MANKIND": FOREIGN LAW IN

- **AMERICAN COURTS**, 66 Review of Metaphysics 609 (2013)
- The Convergence of International Arbitration and International Trade, 53 Santa Clara L. Rev. 35 (2013)
- A Broken Windows Theory of International Corruption, 73 Ohio State L. J. 1253 (2012)
- Ancillary Discovery to Prove Denial of Justice, 52 Virginia J. Int'l L. 127 (2012)
- Claims Resolution Tribunal for Dormant Accounts in Switzerland, in AN INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL COURTS AND TRIBUNALS, 575 (ed. Chiara Giorgetti) (Martinus Nijhof Publishers, 2012)
- Civil Law in the Wisdom Literature, (with Leslie Alford), in THE BIBLE AND CIVIL LAW, (ed. Robert Cochran) (InterVarsity Press 2013)
- Moral Reasoning in International Law, (with James Tierney) in THE ROLE OF ETHICS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW, 11 (ed. Donald Childress) (Cambridge University Press, 2012)
- The Self-Judging WTO Security Exception, 2011 Utah L. Rev. 697
- International Law as an Interpretive Tool, 1900-1945, in THE U.S. SUPREME COURT AND INTERNATIONAL LAW: CONTINUITY OR CHANGE? 257 (eds. David Sloss, Michael Ramsey, William Dodge) (Cambridge University Press, 2011)
- International Law and Constitutional Interpretation: Change and Continuity: A Response to Mark Tushnet, in The U.S. SUPREME COURT AND INTERNATIONAL LAW: CONTINUITY OR CHANGE? 518 (eds. David Sloss, Michael Ramsey, William Dodge) (Cambridge University Press, 2011)
- Apportioning Responsibility Among Joint Tortfeasors for International Law Violations, 38 Pepperdine Law Review 233 (2011) (symposium issue)
- *The Future of Investment Arbitration*, (Oxford University Press, 2009) (co-editor with Catherine Rogers)
- The Nobel Effect: Nobel Peace Laureates as International Norm Entrepreneurs, 49 Virginia Journal of International Law 61 (2008)
- Inferior Courts and Constitutional Comparativism, 77 Fordham Law Review 647 (2008)
- Free Speech and the Case for Constitutional Exceptionalism, 106 Michigan Law Review 1071 (2008)
- Arbitrating Human Rights, 83 Notre Dame Law Review 505 (2008)
- International Dispute Resolution and State Succession, 23 Arbitration International 511 (2007)
- Evidentiary Practices Before the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, THE IRAN-UNITED STATES CLAIMS TRIBUNAL AT 25: THE CASES EVERYONE NEEDS TO KNOW FOR INTERNATIONAL AND INVESTOR-STATE ARBITRATION, 165 (Chris Drahozal and Chris Gibson, eds. Oxford University Press 2007)

Foreign Relations as a Matter of Interpretation: The Use and Abuse of Charming Betsy, 67 Ohio State L. J. 1339 (2006)

Reflections on US—Zeroing: A Study on Judicial Overreaching by the WTO Appellate Body, 44 Columbia J. Trans. L. 196 (2006)

Four Mistakes in the Debate on Outsourcing Authority, 69 Albany Law Review 653 (2006)

Holocaust Restitution: Perspectives on the Litigation and Its Legacy (NYU Press 2006) (co-editor with Michael Bazyler)

Arbitrating Human Rights, 99 ASIL Proc. 233 (2005)

Our Constitution in International Equipoise, 53 UCLA Law Rev. 1 (2005)

In Search of a Theory for Constitutional Comparativism, 52 UCLA Law Rev. 639 (2005)

International Legal Developments in Review: 2003,

38 The International Lawyer 115 (2004) (General Editor)

Foreign Law Year in Review: 2003,

38 The International Lawyer 521 (2004) (General Editor)

Federal Courts, International Tribunals, and the Continuum of Deference: A Postscript on Lawrence v. Texas, 44 Virginia Journal of International Law 913 (2004)

Binding Sovereign Non-Signatories

19 Mealey's International Arbitration Reports 1 (March 2004)

Misusing International Sources to Interpret the Constitution,

98 American Journal of International Law 57 (2004)

Report to California Law Revision Commission Regarding Recommendations for Changes to California Arbitration Law, 4 Pepperdine Dispute Res. L. J. 1 (2003)

The American Influence on International Arbitration,

19 Ohio State Journal on Dispute Resolution 69 (2003)

International Legal Developments in Review: 2002,

37 The International Lawyer 243 (2003) (General Editor)

Foreign Law Year in Review: 2002,

37 The International Lawyer 863 (2003) (General Editor)

Introductory Note to U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit: Nemariam, et. al. v. Ethiopia 42 Int'l L. Mat. 420 (2003)

Federal Courts, International Tribunals, and the Continuum of Deference,

43 Virginia Journal of International Law 675 (2003)

Foreign Law Year in Review: 2001,

36 The International Lawyer 751 (2002) (General Editor)

International Legal Developments in Review: 2001,

36 The International Lawyer 265 (2002) (General Editor)

The Legalization of International Relations/The Internationalization of Legal Relations, 96 ASIL Proc. 1 (2002) (General Editor)

The Internationalization of Legal Relations 96 ASIL Proc. 146 (2002)

Book Review, 16 Journal of Law and Religion 595 (2002). Reviewing *The Influence of Religion on the Development of International Law* by Mark W. Janis, and *Religion and International Law*, by Mark W. Janis & Carolyn Evans

On War As Hell, 3 Chicago Journal of International Law 207 (2002)

The Claims Resolution Tribunal and Holocaust Claims Against Swiss Banks, 20 Berkeley Journal of International Law 250 (2002)

Foreign Law Year in Review: 2000,

35 The International Lawyer 867 (2001) (General Editor)

International Legal Developments in Review: 2000,

35 The International Lawyer 239 (2001) (General Editor)

The Virtual World and the Arbitration World,

18 Journal of International Arbitration 449 (2001)

The Proliferation of International Courts and Tribunals,

94 ASIL Proc. 160 (2000)

1999 Developments Concerning International Courts and Tribunals,

34 International Lawyer 651 (2000) (co-authored)

1998 Developments Concerning International Courts and Tribunals,

33 International Lawyer 537 (1999) (co-authored)

1997 Enforcement of Foreign Judgments,

32 International Lawyer 249 (1998) (co-authored)

1997 Developments Concerning International Courts and Tribunals,

32 International Lawyer 499 (1998) (co-authored)

Decision Concerning the Well Blowout Control Claim

92 American Journal of International Law 287 (1998)

1996 Developments Concerning International Courts and Tribunals,

31 International Lawyer 599 (1997) (co-authored)

UN Commission to Rule on Extent of Corporate Claims Against Iraq,

15 International Financial Law Review 25 (1996) (co-authored)

Analysis of 1993 Awards and Decisions: Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, 19 Yearbook Commercial Arbitration 367 (1994) (co-authored) The Extraterritorial Application of Antitrust Laws: A Postscript on Hartford Fire Insurance v. California. 34 Virginia Journal of International Law 213 (1993) Subsidiarity and Competition: Decentralized Enforcement of EU Competition Laws, 27 Cornell International Law Journal 271 (1993) The Extraterritorial Application of Antitrust Laws: The United States and European Community Approaches, 33 Virginia Journal of International Law 1 (1992) Why a Private Right of Action Against Dumping Would Violate GATT, 66 New York University Law Review 696 (1991) OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES 2009-Present KluwerArbitrationBlog (www.kluwerarbitrationblog.com) Founder, General Editor, and Permanent Contributor KluwerArbitration (www.kluwerarbitration.com) 2009-Present Co-Founder and General Editor Visiting Member, Princeton Center for Theological Inquiry 2008-2011 Diane and Guilford Glazer Institute for Jewish Studies 2008-2011 Director, Organization devoted to improving Jewish-Christian relations 2007-2008 Wm. Matthew Byrne, Judicial Clerkship Institute Director, Organization devoted to training future law clerks throughout country **American Bar Association** 1999-2004 General Editor, *International Lawyer* Year-in-Review Project 2000-2006 **American Society of International Law Executive Council Member** 2002 ASIL Annual Meeting Co-Chair **International Law Association, American Branch** 2003-2006 Director of Studies, Executive Committee **Council on Foreign Relations** 1998-2003 Term Member

Georgetown University

1998

Adjunct Professor, International Business Transactions