

PAOLO G. CAROZZA

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Academic Positions

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

Professor of Law, 2003-present (Associate Professor of Law, 1996-2003)
Concurrent Professor of Political Science, 2013-present
Founder and Principal Investigator, Notre Dame Constitutionalism and Rule of Law Lab (CAROLI), 2020-present
Director, Kellogg Institute for International Studies, 2012-2022
Director, Doctor of Juridical Science (J.S.D.) Program, 2006-2022
Faculty Fellow: Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies; Nanovic Institute for European Studies; Liu Institute for Asia and Asian Studies; Institute for Educational Initiatives; Klau Center for Civil and Human Rights; Pulte Institute for Global Development; Notre Dame Religious Liberty Initiative
Director, Center for Civil and Human Rights, 2012-2014
Director, Program on Law and Human Development, 2010-2014
Law School Associate Dean for International and Graduate Programs, 2010-2012

VISITING PROFESSORSHIPS

University of Milan, Faculty of Law (Spring 2018, Fall 2004)
University of Florence, Faculty of Economics (Spring 2011)
Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, Graduate School of Economics and International Relations (ASERI) (Milan, Italy), 2003-2011 (periodic lectures and mini-courses)
Harvard Law School
Visiting Associate Professor of Law and John Harvey Gregory Lecturer on World Organization (Spring 2009); Lecturer in Law (Fall 1992)
European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratisation (Venice) (Fall 2004)
University of Trent, Faculty of Law (Spring 1998)
University of Chile, Institute of International Studies (Spring 1992)

Other Professional Experience

META OVERSIGHT BOARD, appointed member in May 2022

EUROPEAN COMMISSION FOR DEMOCRACY THROUGH LAW (“VENICE COMMISSION”)

Member appointed by the United States, 2019-2023; Elected as member of the Bureau (the Commission’s executive leadership group), 2021-2023; Vice-Chair of Working Group on Federal and Regional States, 2019-2021; Venice Commission Liaison to the Supreme Court of the United States

ORGANIZATION FOR SECURITY AND CO-OPERATION IN EUROPE

Designated expert for Moscow Mechanism, 2020-2023

U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT COMMISSION ON UNALIENABLE RIGHTS, Commissioner, 2019-2020

INTER-AMERICAN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS

Commissioner, 2006-2010; President, 2008-2009; First Vice-President, 2007-2008; Rapporteur on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples; Commissioner for Human Rights Defenders Unit

ARNOLD & PORTER, Washington, DC
Associate Attorney, 1990-1996 (on leave 1991-1993), in international trade and finance

SUPREME COURT OF THE FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA
Judicial Clerk to the Chief Justice, 1989-1990

Higher Education

Harvard Law School, J.D. *cum laude* 1989

Trinity College, Cambridge University, Charles Henry Fiske III Fellow, 1985-1986

Harvard College, A.B. *magna cum laude* 1985 in Social Studies

Fellowships/Awards/Honors

Appointed Member of the Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences, 2016-2026

Doctorate *honoris causa*, and appointment as a member of the College of Fellows, Dominican School of Philosophy and Theology (Berkeley, CA), 2020

Reinhold Niebuhr Award (for Notre Dame faculty whose work and life promote social justice in modern life), 2019

Doctorate *honoris causa*, Pázmány Péter Catholic University, Budapest, Hungary, 2017

Order of Merit of Bernardo O'Higgins, in the rank of *Comendador* (the highest honor accorded by the Republic of Chile to a foreign national), for service to human rights in the Americas, 2009

J. William Fulbright Scholarship: Senior Lecturer, University of Milan (Fall 2004); Senior Researcher, University of Florence, spring 2011

Ford Foundation Fellow in Public International Law, Harvard Law School, 1991-1993

Principal Publications (*Full list available on request*)

Books

ITALIAN CONSTITUTIONAL JUSTICE IN GLOBAL CONTEXT (Oxford University Press, 2016) (with Vittoria Barsotti, Marta Cartabia, and Andrea Simoncini)

COMPARATIVE LEGAL TRADITIONS IN A NUTSHELL (West Academic Publishing, 4th ed., 2015) (with Mary Ann Glendon and Colin B. Picker); also coauthored 3rd edition (2008) and 2nd edition (1999)

COMPARATIVE LEGAL TRADITIONS: TEXT, MATERIALS AND CASES ON WESTERN LAW (West Academic Publishing, 4th ed. 2014) (with Mary Ann Glendon and Colin B. Picker); also coauthored 3rd edition (2007)

REGIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS (Oxford University Press, 2nd ed., 2013) (with Dinah Shelton)

ESPERIENZA ELEMENTARE E DIRITTO (Guerini e Associati 2011) (with Andrea Simoncini, Lorenza Violini, and Marta Cartabia). English translation, ELEMENTARY EXPERIENCE AND LAW, available at <https://klau.nd.edu/assets/191629/elemexplaw.pdf>

LA CORTE SUPREMA DE JUSTICIA Y LA SEGURIDAD JURÍDICA/SEGURIDAD JURÍDICA AND THE SUPREME COURT OF ARGENTINA (Editorial Abaco, 1995) (with William D. Rogers)

Edited volumes

DIALOGUES ON ITALIAN CONSTITUTIONAL JUSTICE: A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE (published jointly by Routledge Press and Giappichelli Editore, 2020) (co-edited with Vittoria Barsotti, Marta Cartabia, and Andrea Simoncini)

THE PRACTICE OF HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND DIGNITY (University of Notre Dame Press, 2020) (co-edited with Clemens Sedmak)

TRADIZIONI IN SUBBUGLIO (Rubbettino Editore, 2007) (co-edited with Marta Cartabia)

Articles and book chapters

National and Transnational Constitutionalism, and the Protection of Fundamental Human Rights, in NATION, STATE, AND NATION STATE (Vittorio Hösle ed., Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences 2020)

Dialogue as Method, in Vittoria Barsotti, Paolo G. Carozza, Marta Cartabia, and Andrea Simoncini, eds., DIALOGUES ON ITALIAN CONSTITUTIONAL JUSTICE: A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE 1-24 (published jointly by Routledge Press and Giappichelli Editore, 2020)

Human Dignity and the Practice of Human Development, in Paolo G. Carozza and Clemens Sedmak, eds., THE PRACTICE OF HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND DIGNITY 1-24 (University of Notre Dame Press, 2020)

The Insights and Transitions of Mary Ann Glendon, in GREAT CHRISTIAN JURISTS IN AMERICAN HISTORY (Daniel Dreisbach and Mark David Hall, eds., Cambridge University Press, 2019)

Extending the Research Orientation and Agenda for International and Comparative Studies in Catholic Education, in INTERNATIONAL STUDIES IN CATHOLIC EDUCATION, Vol 11, No 2 (October 2019) (with T.J. D'Agostino)

The Possibilities and Limits of International Human Rights Law to Foster Social Inclusion and Participation, in TOWARDS A PARTICIPATORY SOCIETY: NEW ROADS TO SOCIAL AND CULTURAL INTEGRATION 228 (Pierpalo Donati, ed., Libreria Editrice Vaticana 2018)

The Structures of Development and the Structure of the Human Person, in QUESTIONE SOCIALE, QUESTIONE MONDIALE: LA PERMANENTE ATTUALITÀ DEL MAGISTERO DI PAOLO IV 63 (Ferdinando Citterio, ed., Vita e Pensiero, 2017)

The Problematic Applicability of Subsidiarity to International Law, 61 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF JURISPRUDENCE 51 (2016)

The Anglo-Latin Divide and the Future of the Inter-American System of Human Rights, NOTRE DAME JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 5:1, Article 6 (2015), available at: <http://scholarship.law.nd.edu/ndjicl/vol5/iss1/6>

On Solidarity in International Law, study commissioned and published by the Caritas in Veritate Foundation, available at <http://www.fciv.org/downloads/Carozza%20Crema.pdf> (2014) (with Luigi Crema)

The Right and the Good, and the Place of Freedom of Religion in Human Rights, 40 COMMUNIO INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC REVIEW 456 (Summer-Fall 2013)

Human Rights, Human Dignity, and Human Experience, in UNDERSTANDING HUMAN DIGNITY 615 (Christopher McCrudden ed., Proceedings of the British Academy, 2013)

Human Dignity, in OXFORD HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW 345 (Dinah Shelton ed., Oxford University Press, 2013)

The Catholic Church, Human Rights, and Democracy: Convergence and Conflict With the Modern State, 15 LOGOS: A JOURNAL OF CATHOLIC THOUGHT AND CULTURE 4:3 (2012) (with Daniel Philpott)

Religión, Libertad Religiosa y Derechos Humanos: ¿Integración, colaboración, o conflicto?, in LIBERTAD RELIGIOSA Y ESTADO LAICO: VOCES, FUNDAMENTOS Y REALIDADES 189 (Jorge Traslosheros ed., Ed. Porrúa 2012)

Esboços históricos de uma tradição latino-americana da ideia de direitos humanos, in A REALIZAÇÃO E A PROTEÇÃO INTERNACIONAL DOS DIREITOS HUMANOS FUNDAMENTAIS - DESAFIOS DO SÉCULO XXI 521 (Narciso Leandro Xavier Baez and Douglass Cassel eds., Editora Unoesc 2011)

Human Dignity in Constitutional Adjudication, in COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW 459 (Tom Ginsburg and Rosalind Dixon Eds., Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2011)

I diritti umani, l'«arte» della democrazia e il «gusto per la libertà locale», in LA SOSTENIBILITÀ DELLA DEMOCRAZIA NEL XXI SECOLO (Marta Cartabia and Andrea Simoncini eds., Il Mulino, 2009)

Human Dignity and Judicial Interpretation of Human Rights: A Reply, 19 EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 931 (2008)

Sussidiarietà e sovranità negli ordinamenti sovranazionali, in CHE COSA È LA SUSSIDIARIETA' 113 (Giorgio Vittadini ed., Guerini e Associati, 2007)

Il traffico dei diritti umani nell'età postmoderna, in IL TRAFFICO DEI DIRITTI INSAZIABILI 81 (Luca Antonini ed., Rubbettino Editore, 2007)

La perspectiva histórica del aporte latinoamericano al concepto de los derechos económicos, sociales y culturales, in DERECHOS ECONÓMICOS, SOCIALES Y CULTURALES EN AMÉRICA LATINA: DEL INVENTO A LA HERRAMIENTA 43 (Alicia Yamin ed., Centro Internacional de Investigaciones para el Desarrollo, 2006)

The Universal Common Good and the Authority of International Law, published jointly in 9 LOGOS: A JOURNAL OF CATHOLIC THOUGHT AND CULTURE 1:28 (2006) and in 17 IUS ECCLESIAE 3 (2005)

Pluralism and Universalism in European Human Rights Law, in 8-9 CIVILTÀ DEL MEDITERRANEO: SEMESTRALE DI RICERCA E INFORMAZIONE 339 (Guida, 2005-2006)

The Member States, in THE EU CHARTER OF FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS: POLITICS, LAW AND POLICY 35-58 (Steve Peers and Angela Ward eds., Hart Publishing Co., 2004)

"My Friend is a Stranger": The Death Penalty and the Global Ius Commune of Human Rights, 81 TEXAS LAW REVIEW 1031 (2003)

L'idea di sussidiarietà, 22 IL NUOVO AREOPAGO 21(No.1/2003)

From Conquest to Constitutions: Retrieving a Latin American Tradition of the Idea of Human Rights, 25 HUMAN RIGHTS QUARTERLY 281 (2003)

Subsidiarity as a Structural Principle of International Human Rights Law, 97 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 38 (2003). Translated into Italian and republished as *La sussidiarietà come principio strutturale dei diritti umani nel diritto internazionale*, in EUROPA E COSTITUZIONE (P.G. Grasso ed., Edizioni Scientifiche Italiane, 2005)

"They are our brothers, and Christ gave His life for them": The Catholic Tradition and the Idea of Human Rights in Latin America, 6 LOGOS: A JOURNAL OF CATHOLIC THOUGHT AND CULTURE 4:81 (2003)

Uses and Misuses of Comparative Law in International Human Rights: Some Reflections on the Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights, 73 NOTRE DAME LAW REVIEW 1217 (1998)

Organic Goods: Legal Understandings of Work, Parenthood and Gender Equality in Comparative Perspective, 81 CALIFORNIA LAW REVIEW 531 (1993)

Lectures, presentations, and addresses

Over 100 invited lectures, presentations, and addresses throughout the United States, Europe, Latin America, and Africa, on human rights, comparative constitutional law, international law, international development, global governance, religious freedom, higher education, and Catholic social thought.
(Full list available on request)

Courses taught

Comparative Constitutional Law; Comparative Law and Human Rights; Comparative Legal Traditions; Foundations of International Human Rights Law; The Inter-American Human Rights System; International Business Transactions; International Human Rights and Domestic Law in the Inter-American System; International Law; Introduction to European Legal Traditions; Introduction to International Human Rights Law; Jurisprudence; Legal Scholarship Seminar; Regional Human Rights Systems; Undergraduate Seminar in Politics, Philosophy, and Economics