

Short Forms in Footnotes

Use *id.* in subsequent references to the immediately preceding authority:

- In the same footnote, or
- In the immediately preceding footnote when that footnote references only one authority. (Rule 4.1) (Authorities in parentheticals, explanatory phrases, or prior/subsequent history are ignored for purposes of this rule. In other words, *id.* can be used in a subsequent cite to Tuten in the following example; Tuten v. United States, 460 U.S. 660, 663 (1983) (quoting Ralston v. Robinson, 454 U.S. 201, 206 (1981)).
- If the preceding authority refers to a shorter work within a larger work, don't use *id.* in a subsequent cite to the larger source.
- Indicate if anything, such as the page number, varies from the original citation.

If *id.* cannot be used:

- Consult the third column in the chart below for the type of authority being referenced.
- If ***supra*** can be used:
 - Use author's last name, followed by a comma and the word *supra*.
 - If no author is listed, use title of the work.
 - If the full citation is in a previous footnote, indicate the footnote by number.
 - Include any references after the *supra* that vary from the former cite. See chart for examples.
- If ***supra*** would be cumbersome or confusing, use "hereinafter" with the full cite to establish a specialized short form (see "hearings" listed below for an example).
- See Rule 4.2 and others as noted below.

Type of Authority	id.	Other Short Forms
Cases	<i>id.</i> <i>id.</i> at 563. <i>Id.</i> at 635 (Jackson, J., concurring).	Rule 10.9 Use short form when citing a case that: - is already cited in the same footnote, or - is cited in a manner such that it can be readily found in one of the preceding five footnotes. Short forms: United States v. Martinez-Fuerte, 428 U.S. at 550. or <i>Martinez-Fuerte</i> , 428 U.S. at 550. or 428 U.S. at 550.

<p>Statutes</p>	<p><i>id.</i> <i>id.</i> § 1981.</p>	<p>Rule 12.10 Use short form if: -The statute is already cited in the same footnote, or, - The statute is cited in a manner such that it can be readily found in one of the preceding five footnotes.</p> <p>Named Statute Full form: Administrative Procedure Act § 1, 5 U.S.C. § 551 (1994).</p> <p>Short forms: § 1 or 5 U.S.C. § 551 or Administrative Procedure Act § 1.</p> <p>U.S. Code provision Full form: 42 U.S.C. § 1983 (2000).</p> <p>Short forms: 42 U.S.C. § 1983 or § 1983</p> <p>Session Law Full form: National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, Pub. L. No. 91-190, § 102, 83 Stat. 852 (1970).</p> <p>Short forms: § 102 or National Environmental Policy Act § 102 or § 102, 83 Stat. 852.</p>
<p>Constitutions</p>	<p><i>id.</i></p>	<p>Rule 11 No other short forms available</p>

<p>Legislative bills, committee reports, documents</p>	<p><i>id.</i></p>	<p>Rule 13.8 Use short form if: - already cited in the same footnote, or, - already cited in a manner such that it can be readily found in one of the preceding five footnotes.</p> <p>Unenacted bill Full form: H.R. 3055, 94th Cong. (1976). Short form: H.R. 3055</p> <p>Federal Report Full form: H.R. Rep. No. 92-98 (1971) Short form: H.R. Rep. No. 92-98</p> <p>Federal Document Full form: H.R. Doc. No. 94-208 (1975). Short form: H.R. Doc. No. 94-208</p>
<p>Leg. committee hearings</p>	<p><i>id.</i></p>	<p>Rule 4.2 Full form: <i>³³Proposed Amendments to the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure: Hearings Before the Subcomm. on Criminal Justice of the House Comm. on the Judiciary, 95th Cong. 92-93 (1977) [hereinafter Hearings] (testimony of Prof. Wayne LaFave).</i> Short form: <i>Hearings, supra</i> note 33.</p>

<p>Regulations</p>	<p><i>id.</i></p>	<p>Rule 14.4</p> <p>Use short form if:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - already cited in the same footnote, or, -already cited in a manner such that it can be readily found in one of the preceding five footnotes or same general textual discussion. <p>Full form: FTC Credit Practices Rule, 16 C.F.R. § 444(2000).</p> <p>Short forms: 16 C.F.R. § 444 or § 444</p> <p>Full form: Importation of Fruits and Vegetables, 60 Fed. Reg. 50,379, 50,381 (Sept. 29, 1995) (to be codified at 16 C.F.R. pt 300).</p> <p>Short form: Importation of Fruits and Vegetables, 60 Fed. Reg. at 50, 381.</p>
<p>Treaties</p>	<p><i>id.</i></p>	<p>Rule 21.16</p> <p>Full form: Convention for the Avoidance of Double Taxation, Nov. 24, 1978, U.S.-Fr., 32 U.S.T. 1935.</p> <p>Short forms: Convention for the Avoidance of Double Taxation, <i>supra</i> note 6, at 25. or Use hereinafter per Rule 4.2(b).</p>

<p>Books (treatises)</p>	<p><i>id.</i> <i>id.</i> § 213.</p>	<p>Rule 4 Full form: 4 Richard R. Powell, Powell on Real Property ¶ 513[3], at 41-142 (Patrick J. Rohan ed., 1995).</p> <p>Short form: 2 Powell, <i>supra</i> note 6, ¶ 203, at 20-17.</p> <p>When referring to a source that is a collection of works, use <i>supra</i> to reference (Rule 15.10.1): -The larger work after earlier citing to one of the shorter works. Use the title of the collection instead of an author in the <i>supra</i> reference. -A different shorter work than what was cited previously.</p>
<p>Articles</p>	<p><i>id.</i> <i>id.</i> at 3437.</p>	<p>Rule 16.9 Short form: Ackerman, <i>supra</i> note 5, at 1425.</p>

<p>Unpublished and nonprint resources; Electronic Media</p>	<p><i>id.</i></p>	<p>Unpublished and forthcoming: Rule 17.4</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Use <i>Id.</i> and <i>supra</i> substituting the name of the source in place of an author when no author is listed, - Enclose a page citation to the manuscript version of a forthcoming publication in parentheses. E.g., Oetken, <i>supra</i> note 2 (manuscript at 15). <p>Electronic Media: Rule 18.7</p> <p>Commercial Electronic database (Rule 18.7(a)): Use a unique identifier if assigned. Full form: Clark v. Homrighous, No. CIV.A.90-1380-T, 1991 WL 55402, at *3 (D. Kan. Apr. 10, 1991).</p> <p>Short form: <i>Clark</i>, 1991 WL 55402, at *2.</p> <p>CD-ROM & microform (Rule 18.7(b)): Use form appropriate for the original document.</p> <p>Internet (Rule 18.7 (c)): Use form appropriate for the original document; also include the URL.</p> <p>Films, broadcasts, & audio recordings (Rule 18.7(d)): Use <i>supra</i>.</p>
<p>Foreign Materials Follow short forms analogous to domestic cases, constitutions, statutes, and periodicals.</p>	<p><i>id.</i></p>	<p>Rule 20.7</p>